

## **References**

## About Delaware

Bureau of Labor Statistics. (n.d.). [Table]. *Economy at a Glance: Delaware*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.bls.gov/eag/eag.de.htm>

Center for Community Research and Service, University of Delaware. (2016). *Kids count in Delaware families count in Delaware: Fact book 2016*. Retrieved May 24, 2017 from <https://www.sppa.udel.edu/ccrs/kids-count-sub-site/Documents/2016-KidsCount.pdf>

Delaware Focus. (n.d.). [Table]. *Language Diversity*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://delawarefocus.org/demographics/diversity/language-diversity>

Delaware Focus. (n.d.). [Table]. *Population by Age*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://delawarefocus.org/demographics/population-facts/population-by-age>

Health Resources and Services Administration. (n.d.). [Map]. *Medically Underserved Areas/Populations*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/ExportedMaps/MUA/HGDWMapGallery\\_MUA.pdf](https://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/ExportedMaps/MUA/HGDWMapGallery_MUA.pdf)

Jones, A. (Dec. 9, 2014). Murder town USA (aka Wilmington, Delaware). *Newsweek*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.newsweek.com/2014/12/19/wilmington-delaware-murder-crime-290232.html>

Kaiser Family Foundation. (n.d.). [Table: Time frame 2015]. *Health Insurance Coverage of the Total Population*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://kff.org/state-category/health-coverage-uninsured/>

State of Delaware, Economic Development Office. (n.d.). *Corporate headquarters*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://dedo.delaware.gov/Industries/Corporate-Headquarters>

State of Delaware, Office of State Planning Coordination. (n.d.). [Table]. *2010 Census Data for Delaware*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [http://stateplanning.delaware.gov/census\\_data\\_center/2010\\_data.shtml](http://stateplanning.delaware.gov/census_data_center/2010_data.shtml)

Sumner, S, Mercy, J., Hillis, S., Maenner, M., & Socias, C. (Nov. 3, 2015). Elevated rates of urban firearm violence and opportunities for prevention—Wilmington, Delaware. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/cdcfinalreport.pdf>

United States Census Bureau. (n.d.). [Table]. *State Area Measurements and Internal Point Coordinates*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/state-area.html>

United States Census Bureau. (n.d.). [Table]. *Quick Facts: Delaware ACS*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045216/10>

United States Census Bureau. (n.d.). [Table]. *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?src=CF>

## Tobacco

- Albright, M. (2017, Mar. 23). Carney proposes tax hikes, spending cuts in state budget. *The News Journal*. Retrieved from <http://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/politics/2017/03/23/carney-budget/99527956/>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). *Extinguishing the tobacco epidemic in Delaware*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/about/osh/program-funding/pdfs/delaware-508.pdf>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). Health effects of cigarette smoking. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data\\_statistics/fact\\_sheets/health\\_effects/effects\\_cig\\_smoking/index.htm](https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/health_effects/effects_cig_smoking/index.htm)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). Economic trends in tobacco. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data\\_statistics/fact\\_sheets/economics/econ\\_facts/](https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/economics/econ_facts/)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). [Table and trend graph]. *Trends in Current Cigarette Smoking Among High School Students and Adults, United States, 1965–2014*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data\\_statistics/tables/trends/cig\\_smoking/](https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/tables/trends/cig_smoking/)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). [Table]. *Trends in the Prevalence of Tobacco Use: National YRBS: 1991–2015*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/2015\\_us\\_tobacco\\_trend\\_yrbs.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/2015_us_tobacco_trend_yrbs.pdf)
- Tobacco21.org. (n.d.). [List]. *Tobacco 21 cities*. Retrieved on April 7, 2017 from <http://tobacco21.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/tobacco21-localities-new-7.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General. (2012). *Preventing tobacco use among youth and young adults: A report of the Surgeon General*. Retrieved from <https://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/reports/preventing-youth-tobacco-use/full-report.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General. (2014). *The health consequences of smoking—50 years of progress: A report of the Surgeon General*. Retrieved from <https://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/reports/50-years-of-progress/full-report.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General. (2016). *E-cigarette use among youth and young adults: A report of the Surgeon General*. Retrieved from [https://e-cigarettes.surgeongeneral.gov/documents/2016\\_SGR\\_Full\\_Report\\_508.pdf](https://e-cigarettes.surgeongeneral.gov/documents/2016_SGR_Full_Report_508.pdf)

## Alcohol

- Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. (2016). *Key substance use and mental health indicators in the United States: Results from the 2015 National Survey on Drug Use and Health* (HHS Publication No. SMA 16-4984, NSDUH Series H-51). Retrieved from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2016). *2015 Calculated Variables Report: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System*. Retrieved from <http://www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dph/dpc/files/de2015calcvARIABLES.pdf>
- Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware. (2017, Feb.). *Victims of teen dating violence report drinking alcohol on more days in the past month than non-victims*. DelawareData, 2017, DDATAGrams, 12(8). Retrieved March 29, 2017 from [https://www.cdhs.udel.edu/content-sub-site/Documents/DDATA/DDATAGram%20Vol%2012%20Is%208\\_TDV%20and%20alcohol%20use.pdf](https://www.cdhs.udel.edu/content-sub-site/Documents/DDATA/DDATAGram%20Vol%2012%20Is%208_TDV%20and%20alcohol%20use.pdf)
- Decamp, W., et al. (2016). *Binge drinking and other risk behaviors among college students 2016*. Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware. Retrieved March 29, 2017 from <https://www.cdhs.udel.edu/content-sub-site/Documents/CRBS%202016%20Report.pdf>
- Delaware State Police, Delaware Information and Analysis Center. (2016). *Delaware's annual traffic statistical report*. Retrieved March 29, 2017 from <http://dsp.delaware.gov/pdfs/2015%20Traffic%20Annual.pdf>
- Deveries, K.M., et al. (2013). Intimate partner violence victimization and alcohol consumption in women: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Addiction* 109(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/add.12393/full>
- Grant, B.F., & Dawson, D.A. (1997). Age at onset of alcohol use and its association with DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: Results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 9, 103-110.
- Kochanek, K. D., Murphy, S.L., Xu, J., & Tejada-Vera, B. (2016). Deaths: Final data for 2014. *National Vital Statistics Reports*, 65(4). Retrieved March 13, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr65/nvsr65\\_04.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr65/nvsr65_04.pdf)
- PIRE. (n.d.). *Underage drinking in Delaware: The facts*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.pire.org/documents/UDETC/cost-sheets/DE.pdf>
- Rehm, J., Mathers, C., Popova, S., Thavorncharoensap, M., Teerawattananon, Y., & Patra, J. (2009). Global burden of disease and injury and economic cost attributable to alcohol use and alcohol-use disorders. *The Lancet*, 373(9682), 2223-2233.
- Sacks, J. J., Gonzales, K. R., Bouchery, E. E., Tomedi, L. E., & Brewer, R. D. (2015). 2010 national and state costs of excessive alcohol consumption. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 49(5).
- Stahre, M., Roeber, J., Kanny, D., Brewer, R. D., & Zhang, X. (2014). Contribution of excessive alcohol consumption to deaths and years of potential life lost in the United States. *Preventing*

*Chronic Disease*, 11(E109). <http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd11.130293>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (n.d.). [Table of data from the Treatment Episode Data Set]. *Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance Abuse, According to Sex, Age Group, Race, and Ethnicity Year = 2015*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/DE15.htm>

## **Marijuana**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). [Table]. *High School YRBS: Delaware 2015 Results*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://nccd.cdc.gov/youthonline/App/Results.aspx?LID=DE>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). [Table]. *Trends in the Prevalence of Marijuana, Cocaine, and Other Illegal Drug Use National YRBS: 1991—2015*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.cdc.gov/healthyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/2015\\_us\\_drug\\_trend\\_yrbs.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/healthyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/2015_us_drug_trend_yrbs.pdf)

ElSohly, M. A., Mehmedic, Z., Foster, S., Gon, C., Chandra, S., & Church, J.C. (2016). Changes in cannabis potency over the last 2 decades (1995–2014): Analysis of current data in the United States. *Biological Psychiatry* 79(7), 613–619.

Gruber, S. A., & Sagar, K. A. (2017). Marijuana on the mind? The impact of marijuana on cognition, brain structure, and brain function, and related public policy implications. *Policy Insights from the Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 4(1). <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2372732216684851>

Lisdahl, K. M., Gilbert, E. R., Wright, N.E., & Shollenbarger, S. (2013). Dare to delay? The impacts of adolescent alcohol and marijuana use onset on cognition, brain structure, and function. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2013.00053>

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. (2017). The health effects of cannabis and cannabinoids: The current state of evidence and recommendations for research. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.nap.edu/24625>

National Conference of State Legislatures. (n.d.). Marijuana laws. Retrieved on April 7, 2017 from <http://www.ncsl.org/bookstore/state-legislatures-magazine/marijuana-deep-dive.aspx%20retrieved%203/17/17.aspx>

National Conference of State Legislatures. (2017, Mar. 16). State medical marijuana laws. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.ncsl.org/research/health/state-medical-marijuana-laws.aspx>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration. (n.d.). *National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Comparison of 2013-2014 and 2014-2015 population percentages (50 states and the District of Columbia)*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUHsaeShortTermCHG2015/NSDUHsaeShortTermCHG2015.pdf>

## Opioids

- Albright, M. & Rini, J. (2016, Apr. 28). Over 600 babies in Delaware to be born addicted in 2016. *The News Journal*. Retrieved from <http://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/local/2016/04/28/kids-count/83603116/>
- Anderson, T., Rapp, L., O'Connell, D., Carter, T., Mancik, A., & Martin, S. (2016). Opiate and Heroin Dependency Transition Committee (OHDTC) SWOT Report. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.mattmeyer2016.com/Opiate%20and%20Heroin%20Dependency%20SWOT%20Report%20FINAL.pdf>
- Anderson, Tammy L., Martin, Steve, Fang, Yiqian and Jiamin Li. (2016). *Report to the Delaware PDAC on Criteria of High Risk Prescribing for RIPAID* [Centers for Disease Control Grant].
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). Understanding the epidemic. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/epidemic/index.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). Synthetic opioid data. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/data/fentanyl.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). Prescription opioid overdose data. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/data/overdose.html>
- Drug Enforcement Agency. (2016). National heroin threat assessment summary – updated. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [https://www.dea.gov/divisions/hq/2016/hq062716\\_attach.pdf](https://www.dea.gov/divisions/hq/2016/hq062716_attach.pdf)
- Goss, S. (2017, Jan. 31). Delaware pulls prescribing privileges from 3 pain docs. *The News Journal*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/health/2017/01/31/delaware-pulls-prescribing-privileges-3-pain-docs/97276558/>
- Hedegaard, H., Warner, M., & Minino, A. M. (2017). Drug overdose deaths in the United States, 1999-2015. *NCHS Data Brief, No. 273*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db273.pdf>
- Horn, B. (2017, Feb. 14). Delaware fentanyl-related overdoses triple in 2016. *The News Journal*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/local/heroindelaware/2017/02/14/fentanyl-related-overdoses-triple-2016/97899684/>
- Horn, B. (2017, Mar. 26). 4 dead in one day from heroin in Delaware. *The News Journal*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/local/heroindelaware/2017/03/26/four-people-dead-heroin-involved-overdoses-ncco/99673706/>
- National Safety Council (2016). *Prescription nation 2016: Addressing America's drug epidemic*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <http://www.nsc.org/learn/NSC-Initiatives/Pages/Prescription-Nation-White-Paper.aspx>

Prescription Behavior Surveillance System at Brandeis University. (2016). Patient risk measures for controlled substance prescriptions in Delaware, 2012-2015. *PBSS Data Brief*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [http://www.pdmpassist.org/pdf/COE\\_documents/Add\\_to\\_TTAC/DE%20PBSS%20data%20brief%20updated.pdf](http://www.pdmpassist.org/pdf/COE_documents/Add_to_TTAC/DE%20PBSS%20data%20brief%20updated.pdf)

Prescription Behavior Surveillance System at Brandeis University. (2016). Patient risk measures for controlled substance prescriptions in Delaware, 2012-2015. *PBSS Data Brief*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from [http://www.pdmpassist.org/pdf/COE\\_documents/Add\\_to\\_TTAC/DE%20PBSS%20data%20brief%20updated.pdf](http://www.pdmpassist.org/pdf/COE_documents/Add_to_TTAC/DE%20PBSS%20data%20brief%20updated.pdf)

Rudd, R. A., Seth, P., David, F., & Scholl, L. (2016). Increases in drug and opioid-involved overdose deaths — United States, 2010–2015. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 65(50 & 51). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/65/wr/pdfs/mm65051e1.pdf>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (n.d.). [Table of data from the Treatment Episode Data Set]. *Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance Abuse, According to Sex, Age Group, Race, and Ethnicity Year = 2015*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/DE15.htm>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (n.d.). The opioid epidemic: By the numbers. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/Factsheet-opioids-061516.pdf>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office on Women’s Health. (2016). *White paper: Opioid use, misuse and overdose in women*. Retrieved April 7, 2017 from <https://www.womenshealth.gov/files/documents/white-paper-opioid-508.pdf>

## **Other Illicit Drugs**

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. (2016). [Figure 1]. Key substance use and mental health indicators in the United States: Results from the 2015 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (HHS Publication No. SMA 16-4984, NSDUH Series H-51). Retrieved May 24, 2017 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>

Hedegaard, H., Warner, M., & Minino, A. M. (2017). Drug overdose deaths in the United States, 1999-2015. *NCHS Data Brief, No. 273*. Retrieved May 24, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db273.pdf>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (n.d.). [Table of data from the Treatment Episode Data Set]. *Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance Abuse, According to Sex, Age Group, Race, and Ethnicity Year = 2015*. Retrieved May 24, 2017 from <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/DE15.htm>

## **Mental Health**

America's Health Rankings. (n.d.) [Table: Data from the 2016 Annual Report]. *Delaware Poor Mental Health Days*. Retrieved April 21, 2017 from <http://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/2016-annual-report/measure/MentalHealth/state/DE>

Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.) Mental health. Retrieved April 13, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/mental-health.htm>

Delaware Health Tracker. (n.d.). [Table]. *Poor Mental Health: 14+ Days*. Retrieved April 21, 2017 from <http://www.delawarehealthtracker.com/index.php?module=indicators&controller=index&action=view&indicatorId=1835&localeId=138817>

Health Resources and Services Administration. (2017). [Map]. *Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA) - Mental Health*. Retrieved April 12, 2017 from [https://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/ExportedMaps/HPSAs/HGDWMapGallery\\_BHPR\\_HPSAs\\_MH.pdfData as of 04/11/2017](https://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/ExportedMaps/HPSAs/HGDWMapGallery_BHPR_HPSAs_MH.pdfData as of 04/11/2017)

PolicyMap. (n.d.) [Center for Disease Control and Prevention data - Map]. *Rate of deaths from suicide per 100,000 people in 2014*. Retrieved April 12, 2017 from <https://www.policymap.com/>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2015). Behavioral health barometer: Delaware, 2015. Retrieved April 12, 2017 from [https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/2015\\_Delaware\\_BHBarometer.pdf](https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/2015_Delaware_BHBarometer.pdf)

### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.). *Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)* Retrieved February, 21, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/acestudy/>

Delaware Public Health Institute. (2016, Dec. 7). *Collecting and Utilizing Reliable, Local Community-Based Health Information*. Presentation.

Fink, A. (2016, Dec. 16). *Adverse Childhood Experiences and Behavioral Health*. Presentation to the State Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup, New Castle, Delaware.

Hussaini, K., Offutt-Powell, T., Christensen, M., & Woodall, L. The impact of adverse childhood experiences (ACE) on health-related quality of life, mental health, and hospitalizations in Delaware. Retrieved February 21, 2017 from [http://delamed.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/DJPH\\_Dec2016.pdf](http://delamed.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/DJPH_Dec2016.pdf)

### **Risk and Protective Factors**

Arthur, M. W., Pollard, J. A., Catalano, R. F., & Baglioni, A. J. (2002). Measuring risk and protective factors for substance use, delinquency, and other adolescent behaviors: The communities that care survey. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6). DOI: 10.1177/019384102237850



- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). *School connectedness: Strategies for increasing protective factors among youth*. Retrieved April 19, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/protective/pdf/connectedness.pdf>
- Cleveland, M. J., Feinberg, M. E., Bontempo, D. E., & Greenberg, M. T. (2008). The role of risk and protective factors in substance abuse across adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 43*(2). <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2008.01.015>
- Interagency Working Group on Youth Programs. (n.d.) *Risk and Protective Factors*. Retrieved on April 19, 2017 from <http://youth.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence>
- Nargiso, J. E., Friend, K., & Florin, P. (2013). An examination of peer, family, and community context risk factors for alcohol use and alcohol use intentions in early adolescents. *The Journal of Early Adolescence, 33*(7). DOI: 10.1177/0272431613477238
- National Institute on Drug Abuse. (2003). *Preventing drug use among children and adolescents: A research-based guide for parents, educators, and community leaders* [2<sup>nd</sup> Edition]. Retrieved April 19, 2017 from <https://www.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/preventingdruguse.pdf>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (n.d.). *Risk and Protective Factors*. Retrieved April 19, 2017 from <https://www.samhsa.gov/capt/practicing-effective-prevention/prevention-behavioral-health/risk-protective-factors>

## 2017 Data Sources - Figures

Data Instrument	Administered/Compiled by	Most Recent Data	Trend Range
Data Base/ Diagnostics Plus	-	-	1989-1993
Delaware Annual Traffic Statistical Report	Delaware State Police/Delaware Statistical and Analysis Center	2015	-
Delaware Criminal Justice Information System (DELJIS)	DELJIS	2016	-
Delaware Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)	DE Division of Public Health (sponsored by the CDC)	2015	-
Delaware Household Health Survey	Delaware Public Health Institute	2015	-
Delaware Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP)	Delaware Office of Controlled Substance, Division of Professional Regulation	2015	2013 - 2015
Delaware School Survey (DSS) – 5 <sup>th</sup> , 8 <sup>th</sup> , and 11 <sup>th</sup> grades	Center for Drug and Health Studies, UD	2016	1995 - 2016
Delaware Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) – High School	Center for Drug and Health Studies, UD (sponsored by DE Division of Public Health and the CDC)	2015	1999 - 2015
Delaware Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) – Middle School	Center for Drug and Health Studies, UD (sponsored by Nemours)	2015	1999 - 2015
Department of Public Instruction	-	1994	-
Monitoring the Future	University of Michigan	2015-2016	-
National High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey	US Centers for Disease Control	2015	1995 - 2015
Performance Measures, Delaware	National Highway Safety Administration		
National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)	US Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2014-2015	2002 - 2015
Tobacco Free Kids Organization	Tobacco Free Kids Organization	2014	-
Treatment Admissions Data	US Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, collected by Delaware Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health	2015	2002 - 2015

In addition to the data sources for the figures and tables in the 2017 report, the following data sources are also cited throughout the narrative:

- America's Health Rankings
- Bureau of Labor Statistics
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- Delaware Health Tracker
- Health Resources and Services Administration
- Kaiser Family Foundation
- PolicyMap
- Prescription Behavior Surveillance System at Brandeis University
- Tobacco21.org
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
- U.S. Census Bureau